

Course Code: LAW 201	LL.B. – Semester-II LAW OF CONTRACT II	L-4 T-0 P-0 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Defining and understanding the concept of special contracts and their essentials.	
CO2:	Explaining the laws related to Special Contact in India.	
CO3:	Analyzing the practical approach & applicability of contract laws in various arenas	
CO4:	Assessing the problems and loopholes in contractual law in theory & practice.	
CO5:	Comparing the prevailing Indian laws and laws of the other nations.	
Unit-1	Specific Contracts Contract of Indemnity, Contract of Guarantee, Contract of Bailment, Contract of Pledge & E-Contract	8 Hours
Unit-2	Agency Concept of Agency, Kinds of Agents, Creation of Agency, Rights and Duties of Agents & Termination of Agency	8 Hours
Unit-3	Government Contract Constitutional Provisions, Parties, Formalities & Contractual Liability of Government	8 Hours
Unit-4	Sale of Goods Act Formation of Contract of Sale, Conditions and Warranties, Caveat Emptor, Transfer of Title & Unpaid Seller	8 Hours
Unit-5:	Indian Partnership Act Meaning, Kinds and Essentials of Partnership, Kinds of Partners & their mutual Rights and Duties, Authorities & Liabilities, Dissolution of partnership & Consequences of non-Registration	8 Hours
Case law-	1. State of Orissa Vs United India Insurance Co. Ltd. In the Supreme Court of India, Civil Appeal No. 961 of 1978. 2. North British Insurance Co. Vs Lloyd (1854) 10 Ex. 523:156 E.R.545 3. Dwarikesh Sugar Industries Ltd. Vs Prem Heavy Engineering Workers (P) Ltd. 1997 AIR 2477, 1997 4. Amritlal Vs State of Travancore 1968 SCR (3) 724 5. U.P. State Sugar Corporation Vs Sumac International Ltd (1997) 1SCC 568	
Text Books:	1. Singh Avtar, Mercantile Law, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow 2. Rai Kailash, Law of Contract, Central Law Publication, Allahabad 3. Kapoor S.K. Contract-I and II, Central Law Agency, Allahabad 4. Meena R. L Law of Contract, Universal Law publishing Agency, Delhi	
Reference Books:	1. Pollock & Mulla, revised & edited by Nilima Bhadbhade Indian Contract Act, 1872 2. Anson's Law of contract oxford 29 th edition Oxford University Press	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code: LAW 202	LL.B. – Semester-II PERSONAL LAW – II (MUSLIM LAW)	L-4 T-0 P-0 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Analyses the concept of Muslim law with respect to its meaning, sources and schools.	
CO2:	Evaluate the concept of Muslim Marriage and dower as provided under the Legislation and its application in Modern times.	
CO3:	Analyses basic concepts like marriage, divorce, guardianship and its relevance in the current scenario.	
CO4:	Determine and analyses the law related to Inheritance and its applicability.	
CO5:	Understanding the concept, theories of Muslim Law.	
Unit-1	Introduction about Muslim Law Conception, Origin and Development of Muslim Law, Sources of Muslim Law, Schools of Muslim Law	8 Hours
Unit-2	Muslim Marriage and Dower Definition, Objectives and Nature of Muslim Marriage, Kinds of Marriage, Essential Conditions for Performing a Valid Muslim Marriage, Definition, Objectives and Nature of Dower, Classification of Dower, Wife's Rights and Remedies on Non-Payment of Dower	8 Hours
Unit-3	Divorce and Maintenance Definition and Objectives of Divorce, Classification of Divorce Meaning, Definition and objectives of Maintenance, Quranic Law v/s Uniform Law regarding Maintenance	8 Hours
Unit-4	Guardianship and Legitimacy Meaning and Definition of Guardian and Guardianship, Guardianship of Person and Property, Modes for the Distribution of Property of Guardian, Acknowledgement & Adoption, Hiba & Will,	8 Hours
Unit-5:	Inheritance and Succession Inheritance, General Principles regarding Inheritance, Inheritance under Sunni Law Inheritance Under Shia Law, Others: Pre-Emption & waqf	8 Hours
Case law-	1. Abdul Kadir Vs Saleema (1886) ILR 8 All 149 2. Danial Latifi Vs Union of India 1985 SCR (3) 844 3. Mohd. Ahmad Khan Vs Shah Bano Begum 1985 SCR (3) (844) 4. Moonshee-Buzlu-Ul-Raheem Vs Lateefunissa ALT Cri 143,I (1995) 5. Mst. Hussaina Bai Vs Mst. Zohra Bai AIR 1974 MP 75	
Text Books:	1. Sinha R.K., Muslim law, Central Law Agency, Allahabad. 2. Ahmad Aqil, Mohemmadan Law, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.	
Reference Books:	1. Nazmi Mohd. Mohemmadan Law, Central Law Publications, Allahabad. 2. Qureshi M.A., Muslim Law, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code: LAW 203	LL.B. – Semester-II CONSTITUTION-II	L-4 T-0 P-0 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Remembering the important provisions of the constitution regarding the appointment and powers of President, Chief Justice of India, composition and Powers of the Parliament and State Legislature, Centre-State relations etc.	
CO2:	Understanding the concept of Governance and how the relationship between Center and states are maintained.	
CO3:	Applying the concept of constitutional provisions related to Union and state in practical life.	
CO4:	Examining and analysing the success and short comings of the Indian Constitution regarding certain needs.	
CO5:	Creating new ideas and patterns for the growth and development of Center-State relations etc.	
Unit-1	Union & State Executive : President (Appointment and Powers), Position of President in Indian Constitution, Governor (Appointment & Powers), Role of Governor, Prime Minister & Council of Ministers	8 Hours
Unit-2	Union & State Legislature: Parliament Composition & functions, State Legislature Composition, and Functions, Parliamentary Privileges	8 Hours
Unit-3	Union and state judiciary : Composition of Supreme Court & High Courts, Appointment Procedure of Judges, Jurisdiction and Powers of Supreme Court & High Court, Independence of Judiciary & Judicial Activism	8 Hours
Unit-4	Relationship between Center & State : Legislative Relationship, Administrative Relationship & Financial Relationship	8 Hours
Unit-5:	Emergency & Amendment : National Emergency, State Emergency, Financial Emergency, Amendment in Indian Constitution: Procedure and important amendments (42 & 44), and Doctrine of Basic Structure	8 Hours
Case law-	1. Keshwanand Bharti Vs State of Kerala (1973) 4 SCC 225 2. S.P. Gupta Vs Union of India AIR 1982 SC 149 3. S.C. Advocates on Records of Association Vs Union of India [(1993) 4 SCC 441 4. Inre Keshav Singh Vs Speaker, Legislative Assembly AIR 1965 SC 745 5. I.R. Coelho Vs State of Tamandu AIR 2007 SC 861	
Text Books:	1. Shukla V. N., Constitution of India, Easter Book Company, Lucknow 2. Pandey, JN Constitution of India, CLA, Allahabad	
Reference Books:	1. Jain M.P., Outline of Indian Constitution, Lexis Nexis Butterworth Wadhwa Publication, Nagpur 2. Paylee M.D., Constitution of World, Universal Law Publishing Company, Delhi 3. Seervai H.M., Constitutional Law of India, Universal Law Publishing Company, Delhi	

***Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.**

Course Code: LAW 204	LL.B. – Semester-II LAW OF CRIMES (B.N.S 2023)	L-4 T-0 P-0 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Illustrate how society views crime against women, human body and property.	
CO2:	Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of the aspects of criminal justice, oral w and its relationship to larger social issues	
CO3:	Identify, explain and apply the principles of criminal law covered in the course	
CO4:	Analyze lacunas within the criminal justice system and suggest the amendments have to make to provide the justice according to the changing needs of the society.	
CO5:	Understanding the concept, theories of Criminal Law.	
Unit-1	1. UNIT 1: INTRODUCTION 1.1 Conceptual analysis of crime 1.1.1 Elements of crime 1.1.2 Stages of crime 1.2 Historical development of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 1.3 Definitions and General explanation (S 2-3) 1.4 Punishments (Ss 4 – 13) 1.5 General exceptions (S 14 – 44)	8 Hours
Unit-2	2. UNIT 2: INCHOATE CRIMES & OFFENCES AGAINST WOMEN 2.1 Abetment (Ss 45 – 60) 2.2 Criminal Conspiracy (S 61) 2.3 Attempt (S 62) 2.4 Offences against women 2.4.1 Sexual offences (Ss 63 -73) 2.4.2 Criminal force and assault against women (Ss 74 – 79) 2.4.3 Offences relating to marriage- Dowry Death (S 80), Bigamy (S 82) & Cruelty (S85)	8 Hours
Unit-3	3. OFFENCES AFFECTING HUMAN BODY 3.1 Offences affecting life 3.1.1 Culpable Homicide (Ss 100, 102, 105, 110) 3.1.2 Murder (Ss 101, 103, 104, 109) 3.1.3 Suicide (Ss 107 – 108) 3.1.4 Organised crime (Ss 111 – 112)	8 Hours

	3.1.5 Terrorist Act (S 113) 3.2 Hurt (Ss 114 – 125) 3.3 Wrongful Restraint and confinement (Ss 126 – 127) 3.4 Criminal force and assault (Ss 128 – 136) 3.5 Kidnapping, abduction, slavery and forced labour (Ss 137 – 146)	
Unit-4	OFFENCES AGAINST CHILD, STATE, PUBLIC TRANQUILITY, FALSE EVIDENCE, PUBLIC NUISANCE AND DEFAMATION	8 Hours
	4.1 Offences against child (Ss 91 -97) 4.2 Offences against state (Ss 147 -158) 4.3 Offences against public tranquility (Ss 189 -190) 4.4 Offences against public justice (Ss 227 – 238) 4.5 Public Nuisance (Ss 270 -273) 4.6 Defamation (S 356)	
Unit-5:	OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY	8 Hours
	5.1 Theft (Ss 303 – 307) 5.2 Extortion (S 308) 5.3 Robbery (S 309 & S 313) 5.4 Dacoity (S 310 – 312) 5.5 Criminal misappropriation of property (Ss 314 – 315) 5.6 Criminal breach of trust (S 316) 5.7 Receiving stolen property (S 317) 5.8 Cheating (Ss 318 -319)	
Case law-	1. 1. King v. BirendrakumarGhosh (Common Intention) 2. Kehar Singh v. State of Delhi (Murder) 3. Vishakha v. State of Rajasthan (Sexual Harassment) 4. Nalwah Ali v. State of UP (Common object) 5. Pawan Kumar v. State of Haryana (Cruelty)	
Text Books:	1. Lal Batuk. Indian Penal Code. Jain Book Agency, Delhi 2. Mishra S.N., Indian Penal Code, Jain Book Agency, Delhi	
Reference Books:	1. C.K.Takwani, Indian Penal Code, EBC Publishing. 2. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, Indian Penal Code, Lexis Nexis 3. KD Guar, Criminal Law cases and material, Butterworths India 4. S.N. Mishra, Indian Penal Code, Central Law Publishing Agency 5. RC Nigam, Law of Crimes ,Vol I and II	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code: LAW 205	LL.B. – Semester-II Law of Evidence / Bhartiya Sakhyam Adhiniyam 2023	L-4 T-0 P-0 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Analyse the concept and nature of different types of Evidence.	
CO2:	To evaluate the reliability of relevance of Evidence.	
CO3:	Analyse the provisions relating to relevance of Evidence and admissibility of facts.	
CO4:	Understand the burden of proof followed in civil and criminal cases.	
CO5:	Analyse the rules of order of examinations and competency of witness, different kinds of witness involved in proceedings.	
Unit-1	INTRODUCTION 1.1:Concept of Evidence 1.2:Historical background, reason & objective of law of evidence. 1.3:The fundamental principles of law of evidence. 1.4:Nature and purpose of law of evidence in civil and criminal cases. 1.5:Definitions i.Distinction between Proved, Disproved & Not Proved. ii.Distinction between May Presume, Shall Presume & Conclusive Proof. 1.6: Division of evidence – Direct, Indirect, Real, Personal, Original, Hearsay, Primary, Secondary, Oral, Documentary, Judicial & Extrajudicial.	8 Hours
Unit-2	RELEVANCY & ADMISSIBILITY OF FACTS – I 2.1:Facts, Distinction between relevant facts and facts in issue, (See 3) 2.2:Doctrine of Res Gestae (Sec 4) (Ss 5 – 7) 2.3: Evidence of Common Intention – relating to conspiracy (Sec 8) 2.4 : Facts otherwise irrelevant when relevant. (Sec 9) 2.5:Relevant facts for proof of custom. (Sec 11) 2.6:Facts concerning mental state or body (Sec 12) 2.7:Admission (Ss 15-21, 25) 2.8:Confession (Ss 22-24)	8 Hours
Unit-3	RELEVANCY & ADMISSIBILITY OF FACTS – II 3.1:Statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses (s 26-27) 3.2:Statements made under special circumstances (s-28-32) 3.3:How much of a statement is to be proved (s.33) 3.4:Relevance of judgement(s.34-3) 3.5:opinion of third person when relevant(s.39)	8 Hours

	3.6:Character when relevant (Ss 46-50)	
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Unit-4	ON PROOF & BURDEN OF PROOF 4.1 : Facts which need not be proved (Ss 51-53) 4.2 : Oral Evidence(Ss 54-55) 4.3 : Documentary Evidence (Ss 56-73) 4.4 : Presumptions as to documents(Ss 78-93) 4.5 : Exclusion of oral by documentary evidence (Ss 94 – 103) 4.6 : Burden of Proof (Ss 104 – 120)	8 Hours
Unit-5:	ESTOPPEL & WITNESSES 5.1:Estoppel (Ss 121 -123) 5.2:Who may testify (Ss 124-126) 5.3:Judicial privileges (Sec 127) 5.4:Privileged Communication (Ss 128-134) 5.5:Rules relating to production of title deeds& documents or electronic records (Ss 135 -136) 5.6:Accomplice and rules regarding evidence of an accomplice (Sec 138) 5.7:Examination of witnesses (Ss 140 -168) 5.8:Appreciation of evidence 5.9:Improper admission & rejection of evidence (Sec 169)	8 Hours
Case law-	1. State of Maharashtra V. Praful B. Desai (Evidence by means of electronic records) 2. Iqbal Singh Marwah V. MeenakshiMarwah (Degree of standard of Proof) 3. State of U.P. v. DeomanUpadhyaya (Presumption of Innocence) 4. State of Assam V. MahimBarkakati(Testimony of Police officer) 5. State of Karnataka V. Papanaika(Post-mortem Report)	
Reference Books:	1. Recommended Books: (The latest edition) 2. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal"s The Law of Evidence, Lexis Nexis. 3. Dr.Avtar Singh Indian Evidence Act, Central Law Publications. 4. BatukLal, Law of Evidence, Central Law Agency. 5. RameshwarDayal: Commentaries on Indian Evidence Act, Allahabad Law Agency. 6. V. P. Sarathi's Law of Evidence, Eastern Book Company.	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		