

Course Code: 4801	B.A.LL.B. – Semester- VIII LAW OF TAXATION	L-2 T-0 P-4 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Understand Indian legal system & the legal environment of tax related laws.	
CO2:	Understand the essential elements of taxation & their practical applicability to direct Income	
CO3:	Apply the various provisions of Income Tax Act,1961.	
CO4:	Analyze the income that arises from different sources	
CO5:	Evaluate procedure of assessment in Income Tax & use them wisely.	
Unit-1	Concept of Tax Nature and Characteristics of Tax, Canons of Taxation, Direct and Indirect Tax, Tax Evasion, Tax Avoidance	8 Hours
Unit-2	Income Tax Act 1961 Definitions: Assesses, Assessment year, previous year, Agricultural income, income, person, Perquisites Various concept of income: Residence (Section5,6,7 & 9), Income from salaries (Section 15-17), Income from House Property (Sections 22-27), Profits and gains of Business or Profession (Section 28), Income from Capital gains (Section 45, 46 & 54),Income from other sources (Sections56-58), Income of the persons included in assessor's total income (Section60-65) and deductions under chapter6	8 Hours
Unit-3	Tax Authorities & Their Powers Taxing Authorities and their powers and functions: Search and Seizure (Section132), Procedure for assessment (Section 139,139A,140/140A,142,143,144,147), Appeals and Revision (Sections246-264), Rectification.	8 Hours
Unit-4	Central Board of Direct Taxation and Penalties under Income Tax Composition, powers, functions and Jurisdiction of CBDT & Various kinds of Penalties under Income Tax	8 Hours

Unit-5	Goods & Service Tax: GST: Meaning & Types of GST, Benefits of GST: for Centre, States, individuals and companies, Rates of GST and its determining factors, Comparison of Indian GST with the nations having similar tax structure, Impact of GST on Indian economy, Importance & implementation of GST. Cases where GST would not applicable.	
Case law-	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. CIT v. Minda Wirelinks Pvt. Ltd. (2013) 357 ITR 668 (Delhi) 2. Murali and Co.P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2013) 357 ITR 580 (Mad.) 3. CIT v. Kichha Sugar Co. Ltd. (2013) 356 ITR 351(Uttarakhand) 4. Gouli Mahadev appa v. ITO (2013) 356 ITR 90 (Kar.) 5. CIT v. V. Sivakumar (2013) 354 ITR9 (Mad.) 	
Text Books:	1. Ahuja, Girish Law of Taxation of latest edition	
Reference Books:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Taxman's Law of Taxation of latest edition 2. The Law & Practice of Income Tax by Kanga and Palkiwala 	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code: 4802	B.A.LL.B. – Semester- VIII SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE	L-2 T-0 P-4 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Explain the sociological theories and concepts related to crime, deviance, and social control.	
CO2:	Analyze the role of societal norms, values, and institutions in defining and regulating deviance.	
CO3:	Examine the relationship between crime, social stratification, and inequality, including the impact of class, gender, race, and ethnicity.	
CO4:	Evaluate the effectiveness of criminal justice systems and rehabilitation programs in addressing crime and deviant behavior.	
CO5:	Critically discuss contemporary issues in crime and deviance, such as cybercrime, white-collar crime, and globalized crime trends.	
Unit-1	Crime and Deviance Crime: Concept and Causes, Social Deviance: Concept and Forms, Delinquency: Concept and Causes.	
Unit-2	Types of Crime Nature and Types of Crime: Organized Crime, White Collar Crime, Professional Crime, Political Crime against Women.	
Unit-3	Theories of Crime Sociological theories of crime, Deviance in Indian Society, Prostitution, Corruption, Socio –Political violence.	
Unit-4	Punishment and its Theories a) Punishment: Concept and Forms b) Theories of Punishment: Retributive, Deterrent, Reformative, Futility and Cost of Punishment	

Unit-5	Preventive Measures <p>a) Forms and Preventive Measures: Collective Crime- Gangs, Terrorism, Communalism</p> <p>b) Criminal Reforms: Probation and Parole, Role of Police in Crime Prevention</p>	
Text Books:	<p>1. “An Introduction to Sociology of Crime and Deviance” by Cliff Roberson and Elena Azaola</p> <p>2. “Crime and Punishment in India” by Meena Radhakrishna</p>	
Reference Books:	<p>1. Ahuja, Ram, Aporadhashastra (Hindi), Rawat Pub, Jaipur.</p> <p>2. Ahuja, Ram, Criminology, Rawat Pub, Jaipur.</p> <p>3. Bedi, Kiran, it is always possible, New Delhi, Sterling Publications Pvt. Ltd.</p> <p>4. Gill, S.S., The Pathology of Corruption, New Delhi, Harper Collins Publishers (India)</p>	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code: 4803	B.A.LL.B. – Semester- VIII REVENUE CODE / UTTAR PRADESH LAND LAWS	L-2 T-0 P-4 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Have an acquaintance with the agrarian reform.	
CO2:	Have clear understanding of different kind of tenure holders and their rights.	
CO3:	Have a insight of succession of agriculture land.	
CO4:	Have a clear insight of enforcement of ejectment proceedings.	
CO5:	Have better understanding of authorities under U.P.landrevenueCode2006.	
Unit-1	Introduction a. Historical Background of Land reforms b. Causes and effects of Z.A. and L.R. Act, 1950.	8 Hours
Unit-2	RevenueCode,2006 a. Introduction, Enforcement and definitions under Revenue Code, 2006. b. Constitution of Revenue Areas, Board and the Revenue Officers. c. Fixation of Boundaries & Boundaries Marks d. Maintenance and Revision of Village Records	8 Hours
Unit-3	Allotment & Management of Land a. Ownership of land and other Properties b. Entrustment of Land to Gram Panchayat and other local Authorities c. Management of Village Tanks d. Allotment and delivery of Abadisites, inquiry into irregular allotment of Abadisites	8 Hours
Unit-4	Miscellaneous a. Classes of Tenures and Their right b. Transfers c. Succession d. Ejectment e. Rent f. Declaratory Suits	8 Hours
	Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953	

Unit-5	<p>a. Object of U.P. Consolidation of Holding act, 1953 b. Definitions Consolidation areas, Consolidation committee, Publication in the unit.</p> <p>c. Revision and correction of map and records d. Preparation of consolidation scheme</p>	
Case law-	Case law Focused on current judicial trend.	
Text Books:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Justice P.S. Narayan, G.B. Reddy, Right to Information, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi. 2. R.K. Verma, Right to Information Law and Practice, Jain Publication Agency, Delhi. 	
Reference Books:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dr. D.N. Barowalia, Commentary on the Right to Information, Universal, Law Publication Delhi (2007) 2. Right to Information Act, 2005 	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code:		L-4
4804	B.A.LL.B. – Semester-VIII LABOUR & INDUSTRIAL LAWS-II	T-0
P-0		
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	C-4
CO1:	To understand the aims and objective of Labour and Industrial law	
CO2:	To understand the provisions Workmen's Compensation Act,1923	
CO3:	Application of the Minimum Wages Act, 1948	
CO4:	Analyzing the payment and deduction of wages under minimum wages act	

CO5:	Evaluation of function, powers of authority under factory Act.	
Unit-1	Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 Definitions, Total and Partial Disablement, Employers Liability for Compensation, Amount of Compensation, Review of Half Monthly Payment and Commutation, Procedure and Penalties, Employee's (Amendment) Compensation Act 2009	8 Hours
Unit-2	Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 Restrictions of Employment, Right to Payment of Maternity Benefit Procedure to Claim Maternity Benefit as well as their Forfeiture, Authorities to Regulate Maternity Benefit, Maternity Benefit (Amendment) Act-2008	8 Hours
Unit-3	Minimum Wages Act, 1948 Minimum Wage, Living Wage and Fair Wage, Fixation of Minimum Wage Rate, Procedure for Fixing and Revising the Minimum Wages Authorities to Regulate the System, Procedure and Penalties	8 Hours
Unit-4	Payment of Wages Act-1936 Meaning and Definition of wages, Payment of Wage, Deduction of Wages, Authorities for the Regulation of Wages, Procedure and Penalties	8 Hours
Unit-5	Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948 ESIC Corporation (Establishment, Composition, Powers & Functions), Contributions, Benefits under the Act, Medical Benefit Council	
Case law-	1. Raghunath Sahai Vs Sarup Singh AIR 1962 All 620 2. Town Municipal Council Athani Vs Presiding Officer Labour Court Hubli AIR 1969 SC 1335 3. Srt Corporation Vs Industrial Court AIR 1971 MP 54 4. Payment of Wages Inspector Vs B.E.S. & Companies Ltd. And Others AIR 1969 SC 590 5. Punjab National Bank By Chairmen and Another Vs Astamija Dash [2008] INSC 760	
Text Books:	1. Mishra S.N., Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Publications, Allahabad 2. Goswami V.G., Labour & Industrial Laws, Central Law Agency, Allahabad	
Reference Books:	1. Chaturvedi S.M., Labour & Industrial Laws, Central Law Agency, Allahabad. 2. Malik P.L., Hand book of Labour & Industrial Laws, Eastern Book Co. Lucknow.	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code: 4810	B.A.LL.B. – Semester-VIII CRIMINAL LAW GROUP CRIMINOLOGY & PENOLOGY	L-4 T-0 P-0 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Analyse and define the concept of crime and anti-social behaviour in the society and the difference between criminal and civil wrong.	
CO2:	Analyse the various views given by philosophers on criminology.	
CO3:	Evaluate the reasons behind the crime and significance of penology in the present society and theories of punishments with its application in the criminal justice system	
CO4:	Determine and analyse the role and function of the Police in the administration of criminal justice system as they play an important role in maintaining law and order.	
CO5:	Analyse prison and probation along with the role of the officers in execution of the punishments given by the court.	
Unit-1	Introduction: Meaning and significance of crime–focus on the need for criminological Study–Definition of crime. Crime and Criminology, Distinction between crime & civil wrong.	8 Hours
Unit-2	Criminology and Schools of Criminology: What is Criminology–criminal behaviour–Schools of Criminology–Pre-Classical School. The Classical School–Neo–Classical school–Positive School–Psychiatric School– Socialist School –Clinical school.	8 Hours
Unit-3	Crime Causation: Heredity and crime – mental Disorder and criminality – Mc Naughton’s Rule of criminal Responsibility. Sex age and crime– Alcoholism–Narcoticdrugs–Physical Environment–Theory of differential Association–Education mass media–Economic factors–Multiple causation theory–Home and family in Relation to crime–the Broken Home–Impact of Criminal Convictions Psychological Tensions and emotional Disturbances at home socioeconomic crime.	8 Hours
Unit-4	Punishment: Concept of Punishment – Theories of Punishment – Deterrent theory – Retributive Theory–Preventive Theory, Reformatory theory–Efficacy of Punishment–Rehabilitation. Capital Punishment: -Constitutional validity of capital Punishment–Deterrent effect of capital Punishment–modes of	8 Hours

	execution–Capital Punishment in India–Retention of Capital Punishment–How for Justified –Retention preferred to Abolition –suicide as an offence.	
Unit-5	Prison System: Some Historical perspectives–Humanizing prison life–Indian prison system–prison Reforms in India –open air prison–Nature & scope of open air prison. Parole and Probation of Offender:-Concept of parole–parole & probation compared–origin of parole–parole in India –Conditions of parole–parole violation–Essentials of Ideal parole system. Concept & object of probation law in India.	
Case law-	1. Case law Focused on current judicial trend.	
Text Books:	1. Tapas Kumar Banerjee, Background to Indian Criminal Law (1990), R. Campray Co., Calcutta.	
Reference Books:	1. Sutherland. E H, & Cressey. DR, Criminology Siddique, Criminology (1984) Eastern, Lucknow.	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code: 4811	B.A.LL.B. – Semester-VIII CRIMINAL LAW GROUP COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE & CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	L-4 T-0 P-0 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Remembering the provisions of collective offences mentioned and covered by Legislation	
CO2:	Understanding, various kinds of violence as political violence, agrarian (feudal) violence, atrocities against untouchables, communal riots, electoral violence, police violence and gender based violence and the response of Legal System.	
CO3:	Anayalsisingthelawsrelatingtocollectiveoffencesandtheireffectrespectofdevelopment of society and state.	
CO4:	Evaluating, the relationship between offence and their effect on development on every part of society and nation.	
CO5:	Understanding the concept of criminal justice.	
Unit-1	Introduction Notions of “force”, “coercion”, “violence”, Distinction: “Symbolic” violence, “Institutionalized” violence, “Structural violence”, Legal order as a coercive normative order, Force-monopoly of modern law,” Constitutional” and “criminal “speech: Speech as incitement to violence , “Collective political violence” and legal order, Notion of legal and extra-legal “repression”	8 Hours
Unit-2	Approaches to Violence in India Religiously sanctioned structural violence: Caste and gender based, Gandhian approach to non-violence, Political violence and terrorism	8 Hours
Unit-3	Communal Violence Incidence and courses of “communal” violence Findings of various commissions of enquiry The role of police and Para-military systems in dealing with communal violence Operation of criminal justice system tiring, and in relation to communal violence.	8 Hours

Unit-4	Violence against the SC, ST Atrocities against SC/ST and The Scheduled Castes and Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act (A brief study)	8 Hours
Unit-5	Violence against the SC, ST & Woman Atrocities against Women and Children, Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act & POCSO	
Case law-	1. Case law Focused on current judicial trend.	
Text Books:	1. U. Baxi, "Dissent, Development and Violence" in R. Meagher (ed.) Law and Social Change: Indo-American Reflections 2. Rajni Kothari, State Against Democracy	
Reference Books:	1. T. Honderich, Violence for Equality 2. Mark Juergensmeyer, "The Logic of Religious Violence: The Case of Punjab"22 Contributions to Indian Sociology 3. G. Shah, Ethnic Minorities and Nation Building: Indian Experience	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code: 4812	B.A.LL.B. – Semester-VIII INVESTMENT LAWS CORPORATE GROUP	L-4 T-0 P-0 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Understand the conceptual and theoretical perspectives of the Investment Laws.	
CO2:	Understand the characteristics of different financial assets such as money market instruments, bonds, and stocks, and how to buy and sell these assets in financial markets.	
CO3:	Develop understanding of Exim policy of India.	
CO4:	Apply relevant provisions of investment laws under various investment related issues.	
CO5:	Analyse the role and responsibilities of Central Bank of India and other banking companies.	

Unit-1	Securities: The concept and kinds: Government Securities, Securities issued by banks, Secured Issued by corporations, Securities in mutual fund and Collective investment schemes, Depository receipts	8 Hours
Unit-2	Government Securities: Bonds issued by government and semi government institutions, Role of Central Bank (the RBI in India), Impact of issuance of bonds on economy, Government loan from the general public, External borrowing, World Bank, I.M.F, Asian Development Bank, Direct from foreign government and Treasury deposits, government loan: the constitutional dilemma and limitations, dilution of powers of Central Bank.	8 Hours
Unit-3	Corporate Securities: Shares, Debentures, Company deposits, Control over corporate securities, a) Central government, b) National Company Law Tribunal c) SEBI guidelines on capital issues d) RBI; Protection of investor, a) Administrative regulation, b) Disclosure regulation, c) Protection by criminal sanction. :Basic features of the Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956—recognition of stock exchange, optioning securities listing of securities, guidelines for listing of shares, debentures etc.	8 Hours
Unit-4	Collective Investment & Depositories: Unit Trust of India, Venture capital, Mutual fund, Control over issue and management of UTI. Denationalized securities, Recognition of securities, Types of depository receipts: IDR, ADR, GDR and Euro receipts, SEBI guidelines on depositories.	8 Hours
Unit-5	Investment in non-banking financial institutions: Control by usury laws, control by RBI, Regulation on non-banking financial and Private—financial companies; law Relating to NBFCs – AP Protection of Depositors Act, 1999. Foreign Exchange management in India: Concept of foreign exchange management and administration of exchange control.	
Case law-	Case law Focused on current judicial trend.	
Text Books:	1. Avatar Singh, Company Law, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow 2. Anantha Raman, Lectures on Company Law, Wadhwa and Company 3. Majumdar, Company Law, Taxman Publications. 4. Gupta, S.N., The Banking Law in Theory and Practice, Universal, New Delhi. 5. Bhandari, M.C., Guide to Company Law Procedures, Wadhwa and Co., New Delhi.	
Reference Books:	1. Ramaiya, A Guide to Companies Act, Wadhwa Publications. 2. Tannan, M.L., Tannan's Banking Law and Practice in India, (2000) India Law House, New Delhi	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code: 4813	B.A.LL.B. – Semester-VIII CORPORATE GOVERNANCE CORPORATE GROUP	L-4 T-0 P-0 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Critically apply corporate governance theories and frameworks to the various corporate governance structures found in their national environments	
CO2:	Show an advanced understanding of the role of the board of directors in shaping the strategy of a company and protecting the interests of stakeholders	
CO3:	Show an advanced understanding of the relationship between the management of a company and the objectives of the relevant stakeholders	
CO4:	Identify the key factors shaping the debate on the recent development of corporate governance regulations and code.	
CO5:	Assess the difficulties facing companies required to apply their own national corporate governance regulations in foreign subsidiaries and joint ventures	
Unit-1	Introduction Fundamental : Theories of corporate governance, Models of corporate governance, History of Corporate governance, Emergence of corporate governance and Principles and objectives of good governance	8 Hours
Unit-2	Nature and System of Corporate Governance: The separation of ownership and control: "agency cost" problems, Rights of shareholders, Equitable treatment of shareholders and Role of stakeholders-shareholders	8 Hours
Unit-3	Corporate Governance and Compliance Requirement: Importance of legal & regulatory system, Structure of board, Board composition, Effective board & its role, Functions of the Board under Companies Act–Duties and Liabilities, Role of Non-executive directors & Role and Responsibilities of auditors	8 Hours
Unit-4	Role of SEBI In Corporate Governance & Other Committee's Recommendations on Corporate Governance Reform of corporate governance, Desirable corporate governance – A code by CIISEBI Committee on Corporate Governance, 2003, Corporate Governance under the Companies Act, 2013 versus Corporate Governance under Clause 49 of the Listing Agreement; Remuneration Committee – SEBI guidelines, Kumar Mangalam Birla Committee Report, Cadbury Committee Recommendations, Blue Ribbon Committee Recommendations Corporate Governance and post Enron scams (World Tel, Enron,	8 Hours

	Arthur Enderson) Corporate Governance and scams from the Indian perspective (Harshad Mehta, Satyam Fiasco)	
Unit-5	Corporate Social Responsibility Emerging power of corporate governance, Corporate social responsibility, Public interest in corporate governance & Whistle blowing policy	
Case law-	Case law Focused on current judicial trend.	
Text Books:	1. Agarwal Sanjiv, Corporate Governance: Concepts and Dimensions, Mumbai: Snow White Publication Pvt Ltd. 2. Sheikh Saleem, Corporate Governance & Corporate Control, London: Cavendish Publishing Ltd., 1995	
Reference Books:	1. Shroff S.Shardul, Corporate Governance, 1 stprint New Delhi: Kluwer (India) Pvt, 2009 2. Ramaiya– A Guide to Companies Act Wadhwa & Co. 3. Cadbury Adrain, Corporate Governance and Chairmanship A Personal View, Indian edition New Delhi: Oxford University Press	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code: 4814	B.A.LL.B. – Semester-VIII INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW GROUP PATENT LAW	L-4 T-0 P-0 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	Remembering the important provisions of The Patents Act, 1970.	
CO2:	Understanding the concept of need of patent laws.	
CO3:	Applying the provisions of Patent Act in practical life.	
CO4:	Examining and Analyzing the success and short comings of The Patents Act, 1970.	
CO5:	Creating new ideas and patterns for the positive growth and development of The Patents Act, 1970. Suggesting new amendments.	
Unit-1	Patent Meaning, Nature and Scope & types of Patents, Historical Development of Patent in India, International Protection of Patent, Paris Convention on Industrial Property, Patent Co-Operation Treaty, Rio-Convention on Bio-Diversity &TRIPS Agreement	8 Hours
Unit-2	Patent Rights Grant of Patent, Rights of owner of Patent, Revocation of Patents, Restoration of Patent	8 Hours
Unit-3	Administration of Patent Registrar of Patent, Patent office, Powers of Controller, Exploitation of Patent, Compulsory licences & Government Use	8 Hours
Unit-4	Registration of Patent Application of Registration, Opposition Proceedings to grant Patent, Anticipation & Grant of Patent	8 Hours
	Infringements and Enforcement Mechanism	

Unit-5	Suits concerning Infringement of Patent, Appeals to the Appellate Board, Remedies for the Enforcement, Civil Remedies, Administrative Remedies & Criminal Remedies	
Case law-	Case law Focused on current judicial trend.	
Text Books:	1. Prabudh Ganguli, Gearing Up For Patents, PTI-Press Trust of India, Delhi.	
Reference Books:	1. Wadehra B.L., Patents, Trademarks, Designs and Geological Indications Wadhwa Publication, New Delhi. 2. P. Narayanan, Patent Law, Eastern Law Book House, Allahabad	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		

Course Code: 4815	B.A.LL.B. – Semester-VIII TRADEMARKS LAW INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW GROUP	L-4 T-0 P-0 C-4
Course Outcomes:	On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	
CO1:	To understand the aims and objectives of the trade marks law	
CO2:	To know the scope and subject matter of trademark protection	
CO3:	To know the strategy for protecting a trade mark	
CO4:	To evaluate the usefulness and limits of seeking trade mark protection	
CO5:	Application the process to maintain ownership and respond to possible infringement	
Unit-1	An Introduction to Trade marks Meaning and Nature of Trade Marks Historical development of the concept of trademarks Need for Protection of Trademarks Kinds of Trademarks International Legal Instruments on Trademarks	8 Hours
Unit-2	Trade Marks register and Registry Trade Marks Registry Certified Copies Registrar, A Tribunal Jurisdiction of Trade Marks Office	8 Hours
Unit-3	Registration of Trademarks Grounds for Granting Registration Grounds of Refusal of registration Relative Grounds. Procedure for Registration of Trademarks: Registration and Certification	8 Hours
Unit-4	Infringement of Trademarks Passing Off Defences Remedies for Infringement and Passing Off Civil and Criminal Remedies	8 Hours
Unit-5	Offences and Penalties Nature of Offences Defence Available to the Accused Persons Exempted from Punishment Proceeding	

Case law-	Case law Focused on current judicial trend.	
Text Books:	1. Kerly's Law of Trade Marks and Trade Names, 14 th Edition, Thomson, Sweet & Maxweel.	
Reference Books:	1. W.R. Cornish, Intellectual Property, Sweet & Maxwell, London (2000) 2. K.Bansal, Law of Trade Marks in India (2009 Edition) Institution of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies and Centre for Law, Intellectual Property and Trade, New Delhi. 3. Marsha A. Echols, Geographical Indications for Food Products, International Legal and Regulatory Perspectives (2008), Wolters Kluwer.	
*Latest editions of all the suggested books are recommended.		