

# Glocal School of Arts & Social Science

## Minor: Generic Elective Courses

Year	Sem.	Course Code	Paper Title	Paper Title Theory / Practical	Credits	L	T	P	Max. Marks. 100	
									IA	End Sem.
1.	II	MNE1201	Indian Economy	Theory	04	4	0	0	25	75
2	IV	MNE2401	Environmental Laws	Theory	04	4	0	0	25	75

**L-Lecture; T-Tutorial; P-Practical; 1L=1Hour; 1T=1Hour; 2P=1Hour**



**Paper Title: Indian Economy**  
**Course Code: MNE1201**

**L.T.P. 4-0-0**  
**04 Credits**

**Course Outcomes:**

This course aims to introduce the students to the basic concepts of Indian Economy.

**Unit I Development and Structure of Indian Economy**

Concept of Growth and Development, Developed, developing and Emerging Market Economies (EME), Characteristics of Indian Economy, India's economic development during plan period, NITI Ayog and post- Plan development, Savings and Capital Formation in India

**Unit II Demographic Characteristics of India**

India's demographic Profile, Regional contrast and basic demographic characteristics, Rapid population growth and India's Population policies, Concept and Reasons of Migration, Basic Theories of Migration

**Unit III Poverty and Unemployment**

Concept of unemployment, types, measures to curtail unemployment in India, Poverty-relative and absolute, Measures of Poverty Alleviation, Employment generation Programmes, Inclusive Growth, Occupational Structure in the unorganized and unorganized sector, Economic Inequality, Social Security measures for India's population

**Unit IV: Infrastructure**

Economic Infrastructure- Energy, Roads, Irrigation. Social Infrastructure- Health and Education

**Unit V: U.P. Economy**

Demographic and Population features, poverty and unemployment.  
Growth and Pattern of Farm Sector, Development of Industrial Sector, Major Policy initiatives of Development



## **References:**

Given the current nature of the course, the readings will be updated every year.

1. Bloom, D. (2012). Population dynamics in India and implications for economic growth. In C. Ghate (ed.): *The Oxford handbook of the Indian economy*. Oxford University Press.
2. Balakrishnan, P. (2007). The recovery of India: Economic growth in the Nehru era. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 42(45-46), 52-66.
3. Case, K., Fair, R. (2007). *Principles of economics*, 8th ed. Chapter 31. Pearson.
4. Dreze, J., Sen, A. (2013). *India: An uncertain glory*. Allen Lane.
5. Kapila, U. (2009). *Economic development and policy in India*. Academic Foundation.
6. Kapila, U. (2015). *Indian economy since independence*, 26th ed. Academic Foundation.
7. Mehrotra, S. (2015). *Realising the demographic dividend: Policies to achieve inclusive growth in India*. Cambridge University Press.
8. AN Agarwal/MK Agarwal- Indian Economy
9. Rudra Dutt and KPM Sundaram- Indian Economy
10. Uma Kapila- Indian Economy
11. Misra and Puri- Indian Economy
12. Government of India- Economic Survey
13. Manoj Kumar Agarwal- Uttar Pradesh ka Arthik Vikas



## **Syllabus**

### **ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS**

**(Minor Elective Paper)**

**Sub. Code: BAL – 3604/MNE2401**

**L-4, C-4**

#### **Course Outcomes (Cos):**

1. Learn the meaning, scope, and constitutional protection of the environment.
2. Understand its purpose, government powers, and pollution control measures.
3. Study how pollution control boards work under the Water and Air Acts.
4. Know the penalties and procedures for environmental law violations.
5. Understand the rules for protecting wildlife and preventing illegal trade.

#### **Unit I: Introduction to Environmental Law**

- Meaning and definition of the environment
- Development of environmental law
- Scope and importance of environmental law
- Constitutional protection of the environment

#### **Unit II: The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986**

- Overview of the Act
- Powers of the Central Government
- Measures to prevent and control pollution

#### **Unit III: The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974**

- Role of Central and State Pollution Control Boards
- Powers and responsibilities of the Boards
- Laws for preventing and controlling water pollution
- Penalties for violations

#### **Unit IV: The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981**

- Role of Central and State Pollution Control Boards
- Powers and responsibilities of the Boards
- Laws for preventing and controlling air pollution
- Penalties for violations

#### **Unit V: The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972**

- Authorities and their roles
- Laws on wildlife trade and conservation
- Prevention of wildlife crimes



- Penalties for violations

### **Leading Cases Detailed for Study**

M. C. Mehta Vs Union of India

R. A. Goel Vs Union of India

Subhash Kumar Vs State of Bihar

U.P. Pollution Control Board Vs Modi Distilleries

### **Suggested Reading:**

1. Upadhyay J. J R., Environmental Law, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
2. Tripathi S.C., Environmental Law, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
3. Myneni S. R., Environmental Law, Asia Law House, Hyderabad